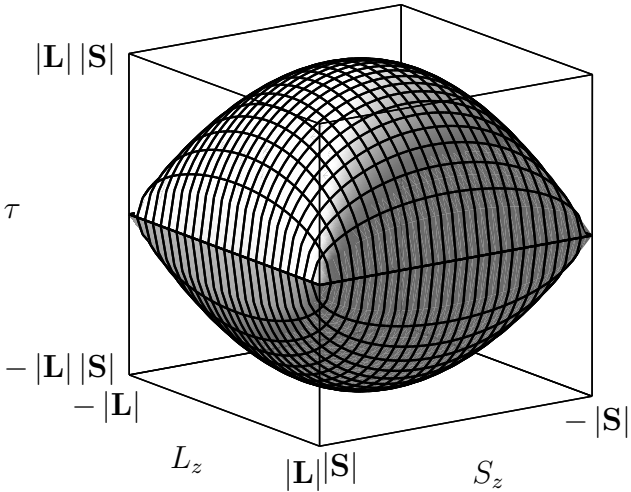


(a)

$$\sigma \leq 0$$



(b)

$$\sigma \geq 0$$

