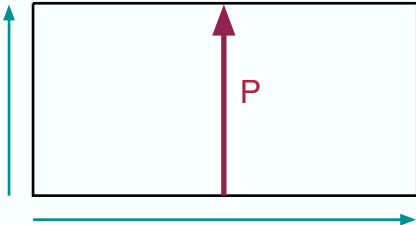


Euclidean
time x_2



$$\beta = 1/T$$

Space x_1